

Verification and certification report form for GS project activities

(Version 03.0)

Complete this form in accordance with the instructions attached at the end of this form.				
BASIC	INFORMATION			
Title and GS reference number of the project activity	Title: Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra GS reference no.: GS 2519			
Scale of the project activity	Large-scale Small-scale Micro-scale			
Version number of the verification and certification report	2.1			
Completion date of the verification and certification report	15/09/2021			
Monitoring period number and duration of this monitoring period	8 th monitoring period. Duration: 09/05/2020 to 08/05/2021 (including both days)			
Version number of the monitoring report to which this report applies	2.2 of 14/09/2021			
Crediting period of the project activity corresponding to this monitoring period	09/05/2012 to 08/05/2022			
Project participants	Value Network Ventures Advisory Services Pte. Ltd.			
Host Party	India			
Applied methodologies and standardized baselines	AMS-I.E: Switch from non-renewable biomass for thermal applications by the user -Version 5.0			
Mandatory sectoral scopes	1			
Conditional sectoral scopes, if applicable	N/A			
Estimated amount of GHG emission reductions or GHG removals for this monitoring duration in the registered PDD	48,551 tCO ₂ e			
Certified amount of GHG emission reductions or GHG removals for this monitoring period	41,823 tCO ₂ e			
Name of the VVB	Carbon Check (India) Private Limited			
Name, position and signature of the approver of the verification and certification report	Vikash Kumar Singh, Compliance Officer			

SECTION A. Executive summary

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Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd. (CCIPL) is performing the seventh periodic verification of the GS project "Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra" (GS project id: GS 2519) for the period 09/05/2019 to 08/05/2020 (inclusive of both the dates). The project activity involves installation and use of household bio-digester units of various sized (2m³, 3m³, 4m³ and 6m³) which replaces non-renewable firewood used in the absence of bio-digesters. The bio-digesters are based on cattle dung and produced biogas is used for cooking purposes. The project involves 12,474 bio-gas units installed in rural areas of Maharashtra commissioned in between January 2009- Dec 2011. However, 84 bio-digesters were removed from the project since 09/05/2016 onwards and the effective number of digesters in the project is 12,390.

Verification methodology and process

The Verification team confirms the contractual relationship signed on the 14/05/2021 between the Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd. (hereafter the "VVB") and the project participant - Value Network Ventures Advisory Services Pte. Ltd. The team assigned to the verification meets the Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd's internal procedures including the UNFCCC requirements for the team composition and competence. CCIPL has conducted a thorough contract review as per UNFCCC and Carbon Check's procedures and requirements.

The verification has been performed as per the requirements described in the Gold Standard for the Global Goals Principles & Requirements (version 1.2) /5/; and CDM VVS for project activities (version 02.0) /9/ and constitutes the review and completion of the following steps:

- Review of the registered PDD (version 03; Dated: 19/05/2014) /2/, including the monitoring plan and the corresponding validation report /7/, the Sustainability Matrix and monitoring data;
- Desk review of the MR, emission reduction spreadsheet
- Review of the applied monitoring methodology "AMS-I.E 'Switch from non-renewable biomass for thermal applications by the user" (version 5.0) /4/;
- Review of any CMP and EB decisions, clarifications and guidance and the Gold Standard Secretariat;
- Off-site assessment (18/06/2021 & 19/06/2021)
- Resolution of CARs and CLs raised during verification
- Issuance of Verification Report

In Carbon Check's opinion, the project activity was correctly implemented according to selected monitoring methodology monitoring plan and the registered PDD /02/. The monitoring data allowed for the verification of the amount of achieved GHG emission reductions. Through document review, off-site interview and video-call, the verification team confirms that the project has resulted in the 41,823 tCO₂e emission reductions during this 8th monitoring period. The GHG emission reductions and non-GHG parameters were correctly calculated/monitored based on the approved monitoring methodology "AMS-I.E, "Switch from non-renewable biomass for thermal applications by the user", (version 5) /04/ and the monitoring plan contained in the registered PDD (version 03; Dated: 19/05/2014) /02/.

SECTION B. Verification team, technical reviewer and approver

No.	Role		Last name	First name	Affiliation	l	nvolve	ment i	n
		Type of resource			(e.g. name of central or other office of VVB or outsourced entity)	Desk/document review	On-site inspection	Interviews	Verification findings
1.	Team Leader/ Technical Expert/ Verifier	İR	Anand	Amit	CCIPL	\checkmark	×	V	Ń

B.1. Verification team member

B.2. Technical reviewer and approver of the verification and certification report

No.	Role	Type of resource	Last name	First name	Affiliation (e.g. name of central or other office of VVB or outsourced entity)
1.	Technical reviewer	IR	Agarwalla	Sanjay Kumar	CCIPL
2.	Approver	IR	Singh	Vikash Kumar	CCIPL

SECTION C. Application of materiality

The threshold of materiality was evaluated based on "Guideline: Application of materiality in verifications" (version 02.0) /13/. It was concluded that the materiality threshold applicable to the project activity based on actual emission reductions achieved is 5% of 41,823 tCO₂e which is equal to 2,091 tCO2e.

In planning the verification, verification team took cognizance of §11 and §12 of the "Guideline: Application of materiality in verifications" (version 02.0) /13/ and a materiality threshold of 2,091 tCO₂e is determined for the current verification of the project activity.

No.	Risk that could lead to	As	sessment of the risk	Response to the risk in the
	material errors, omissions or misstatements	Risk level	Justification	verification plan and/or sampling plan
1.	Human error in the quantification of emissions (which may be more likely to occur if personnel are unfamiliar with, or not well trained regarding, emissions processes or data recording).		Being 8 th verification, the project proponent is familiar with monitoring procedures and data reporting in line with the registered PDD and previous verification and certification reports. The monitoring period is only one year. Hence, the risk level is low.	During off-site interview, the audit team will interview the staffs of the monitoring team and check all records to confirm whether the monitoring plan has been well implemented. The recording of monitoring parameters used for determining the project's baseline emissions are used from third party survey report,
2.	Undue reliance on a poorly designed	Low	The project proponent has already established a well-	

C.1. Consideration of materiality in planning the verification

	information system, which may have few effective quality controls.		organized monitoring team, monitoring plan, including data collection procedure and QA/QC procedure consistent with registered monitoring plan. The main data parameter to be monitored is operation status of biogas systems which is done through sampling by third party. In addition, PP manages, entire project database to locate and monitor as in when required. Therefore, less likelihood that poor	database. The verification
			addition, PP manages, entire project database to locate and monitor as in when required. Therefore,	
			be witnessed. Hence, the risk level is low.	
3.	Manual adjustment of otherwise automatically recorded activity levels	N/A	There is no data parameter which needs to adjust manually. Therefore, no risk identified.	

C.2. Consideration of materiality in conducting the verification

In line with Guidelines for Application of materiality in verifications /13/, a reasonable level of assurance is defined for the verification of the project by complete verification of all the monitoring records was done by the verification team and compared with the values indicated in the emission reduction spread-sheet.

Some inconsistencies were identified and subsequently finding was raised. These findings are detailed in Appendix 4 and they were successfully closed. Therefore, related identified mistakes as listed in findings in Appendix 4 to this report have been determined to be immaterial. And thus, it is confirmed that there are no material errors, omissions or misstatements and a reasonable level of assurance is established

SECTION D. Means of verification

D.1. Desk/document review

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The verification was performed primarily based on the review of the Monitoring report /01/, emission reduction worksheet /02/ and supporting documentation. This process included review of data and information presented to verify their completeness and review of the monitoring plan and monitoring methodology. Documents reviewed or referenced during the verification are listed in Appendix 3 below.

D.2. On-site inspection

On-site visit is not done for the verification activity due to national and international restrictions on travel due to COVID-19 impact. VVB could not further postpone the site visit due to timeline agreed as per verification contract between VVB and project representative (PP) and PP's VER delivery commitment linked to the verification of the project activity. Therefore, VVB followed GS rule update 'COVID-19: Interim measures' dated 18/12/2020 /15/ and alternate measures are adopted as described below:

The verification team has carried out telephonic and video call interviews with project proponent and end users in order to assess the information included in the monitoring report and monitoring measurement procedures adopted during the monitoring period. During the desk review, the relevant monitoring records in consistent with the registered PDD and corresponding validation report were checked. Previous periodic monitoring report and verification reports, telephonic interview with end users, video call with sample end users and picture of digesters with unique ID and operational status (flame on) were taken. Details obtained are cross checked with third party survey report to cross check consistency of information.

The validation report, previous verification reports were checked, comparing the relevant evidence and interview with the PP representative and operation staff through telephone, Carbon Check has confirmed that the project is implemented in line with the registered PDD during the monitoring period and the monitoring system is in line with the registered PDD and latest MR. There is no change of the project design, construction, operation and monitoring plan.

Telephonic interview was performed by verification team as given in below table.

No.		Interviewee	•	Date	Subject	Auditor
	Last name	First name	Affiliation			
1.	Pardhi	Rameswaran	AKKPS	18/06/2021	Project Design, ownership details, carbon credit sharing arrangements, monitoring and reporting arrangements, QA/QC procedures, baseline assessment, project technology	Amit Anand
2.	Garg	Shivani	Representative of VNV	18/06/2021	PDD development, GS requirements, Emission reduction calculations, methodology applicability, start date justification etc.	
3.	Patil	Raju	Field co- ordinator- Maharashtra	18/06/2021	Maintenance, grievance system, field visit etc.	
4.	Prasad	Sanjay	Gramodyog Sansthan	18/06/2021	Details of survey, methodology, survey results, QA/QC procedure etc.	
5.	End users			18/06/2021 & 19/06/2021	Commissioning details, Agreement with project developers, Functioning of	

D.3. Interviews

biogas systems, sustainability issues, baseline fuel. Post project benefits,
benefits, Impact on health and livelihood.

D.4. Sampling approach

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PP's sampling approach:

PP has proposed simple random sampling plan using 90/10 as confidence / precision. This is in line with the applied methodology /4/. The sample size for each parameter is determined following guidelines for Sampling and Surveys for CDM Project activities and Programme of Activities Ver. 4.0 (EB86, Annex 4) /10/.

CCIPL's verification sampling approach:

CCIPL has considered para 39 (a) of "Standard for Sampling and surveys for CDM project activities and programmes of activities, Version 09.0" for determining the sampling size for VVB /11 /. In case of the current verification, the verification team determined the sample size for acceptance sampling by evaluating the following, using its own professional judgment and guidance in the Standard 'Sampling and surveys for CDM project activities and programme of activities' version 08.0 /11/: Considering Acceptable Quality Level (AQL): 0.5%, Unacceptable Quality Level (UQL): 20% and producer risk of 5% and consumer risk of 20% a sample size of 8 was required as per Table 2 in the referred Standard /11/. Acceptance number (c) thus determined for the sample size is 0. CCIPL considered 15 samples from PP's sample record to verify the project activity. The verification team selected random samples from the list of PP's sample bio-digesters. VVB contacted sample users via telephone and videos call to ascertain monitoring results provided by PP and also collected recent photographs of project systems. The biogas system details (unique serial number, date of commissioning, type of biogas system, technology, name of user and address) were checked and found to be consistent with that reported in the installation database. No inconsistency was observed for any of the 15 samples with respect to the observations seen through video call, latest photographs and telephonic interview with end users. This assessment of the selected samples was done to ascertain the implementation status of the project activity w.r.t. the biogas system types, serial number, location etc.

D.5. Clarification requests (CLs), corrective action requests (CARs) and forward action requests (FARs) raised

Areas of verification findings	No. of CL	No. of CAR	No. of FAR
Compliance of the monitoring report with the monitoring report form		01	
Compliance of the project implementation and operation with the registered PDD	01		
Post-registration changes			
Compliance of the registered monitoring plan with the methodologies including applicable tools and standardized baselines			
Compliance of monitoring activities with the registered monitoring plan		01	
Compliance with the calibration frequency requirements for measuring instruments			
Assessment of data and calculation of emission reductions or net removals			
Assessment of reported sustainable development co- benefits			
Global stakeholder consultation			
Others (Supporting documents)			
Other (Sustainability Monitoring)			
Total	01	02	0

SECTION E. Verification findings

Means of verification	Comparing the monitoring report /01/ with the monitoring report form provided by
	GS
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	CCIPL confirms that the monitoring report version 1.0 of 20/05/2021 and later versions are prepared using GS monitoring report template version 1.1 of 14/10/2020 which is the latest available template and completed with relevant information as per the template requirement.

E.1. Compliance of the monitoring report with the monitoring report form

E.2. Remaining forward action requests from validation and/or previous verifications

Based on the review of validation report /07/ and previous verification report /14/, no FAR found raised which needed to be addressed during this verification. FAR raised during previous performance review has been addressed as below:

FAR: Over the next monitoring periods, PD shall use a random sample generator or excel function to ensure the objective randomness of samples selected for monitoring surveys.

PD's response: The same has been taken into account while selecting random samples. As explained in section D.4 of the MR, households are selected randomly using random sample number generator (https://stattrek.com/statistics/random-number-generator.aspx).

VVB's assessment: VVB confirms that PD has used a random sample generator and accordingly required samples are selected. The details are provided in the MR and survey report which are found consistent. Hence, the FAR has been appropriately taken into consideration.

E.3. Compliance of the project implementation and operation with the registered project design document

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Means of verification	As verified from off-site interview, photographic evidences and third party survey report, the audit team confirm the project implementation and operation complies with the project design document and transition annex /02 /. All the bio-digesters are commissioned between the year 2009 and 2011 which is confirmed from the validation and previous verification report /14/. The first crediting period of the project activity started on 09/05/2012 as per the first verification report and because the project activity has gone in for two-year retroactive credits. The project activity involves 12,390 household bio-digesters of different sizes (2 m ³ , 3 m ³ , 4 m ³ and 6 m ³) in the state of Maharashtra. The project boundary in the registered PDD /02/ is in line with the actual project boundary.
	CCIPL has considered 15 bio-digesters more than the required 8 samples as explained in section D.4 above to ascertain accuracy of information. CCIPL confirms the project biogas systems are operating in all samples verified through telephonic interview and video call with end users, each biogas system has unique identification number which has been provided in the end user agreement and are correct as per project database. The unique identification is also marked at each biogas plant physically. Along with the serial number, the biogas technology, end user name, address, commissioning date etc. had also been noted which were found to be consistent on ground.
	It is noted that no changes have been observed or identified which may impact the additionality, no addition of component nor extension of technology, no addition nor removal of project sites, no change of values of the actual operational parameter relevant to determination of emission reductions which are within the control of the PP; no change has been observed or identified that may impact the scale of the project activity or applicability of baseline and monitoring methodology AMS-I.E version 5 /04/. The operational status of all project bio-digesters, impact on identified SDGs from 09/05/2020 to 08/05/2021 has been taken into consideration.

Findings	N/A									
Conclusion	It is	Carbon	Check's	opinion	that	the	project	implementation	and	operation
	com	omplies with the project design document.								

E.4. Post-registration changes

E.4.1. Temporary deviations from the registered monitoring plan, applied methodologies, standardized baselines or other methodological regulatory documents¹

>> Not Applicable

E.4.2. Corrections

>>

Not Applicable

E.4.3. Changes to the start date of the crediting period

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Not Applicable

E.4.4. Inclusion of a monitoring plan

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Not Applicable

E.4.5. Permanent changes from registered monitoring plan, or permanent deviation of monitoring from the applied methodologies, standardized baselines or other methodological regulatory documents

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Not Applicable

E.4.6. Changes to the project design

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Not Applicable

E.4.7. Changes specific to afforestation and reforestation project activities

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Not Applicable

E.5. Compliance of the registered monitoring plan with applied methodologies, applied standardized baselines, and other applied methodological regulatory documents

Means of verification	During this monitoring period, the validated and registered monitoring plan was found to be in accordance with the applied methodology / 02 /, /04 /.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	All monitoring parameters, monitoring procedures follow the methodology requirements and registered monitoring plan.

E.6. Compliance of monitoring activities with the registered monitoring plan

E.6.1. Data and parameters fixed ex ante or at renewal of crediting period

Means of verification	The following ex-ante parameters are considered in the calculation of the emission reductions:			
	DATA/PARAMET ER	Source of data	Reported value for the project	Assessment/Observatio n

¹ Other standards, methodologies, methodological tools and guidelines (to be) applied in accordance with the applied(selected) methodologies are collectively referred to as the other (applied) methodological regulatory documents).

	Unit		period	
	Total amount of biomass substituted (D _y)	Registered PDD /02 /	$2m^3 = 230$ kg/month $3m^3 = 334$ kg/month $4m^3 = 434$ kg/month $6m^3 = 650$ kg/month	Since this is the baseline wood consumption taken from baseline survey, this will remain fixed during the crediting period. /02/
	Fraction of Non- Renewable Biomass (f _{NRB, y})	Registered PDD /02/	93%	This value is calculated based on the values provided in the forest survey report released by Government of India and fixed during the crediting period.
	Net Calorific Value of non-renewable biomass (NCVi)	IPCC / 02 /	0.015 TJ/tonne	This value has been taken from the IPCC default value as mentioned in the applied methodology /02, /04/.
	Emission Factor (EF _{projected_fossilfuel})	IPCC /02/	81.6 tCO ₂ /TJ	This value has been from the applied methodology /02/ /04/
Findings	N/A			
Conclusion	CCIPL is able to confirm that the Data and parameters fixed ex ante have been implemented in full compliance with the registered monitoring plan.			

E.6.2. Data and parameters monitored

Means of verification	Data/Parameter	Displace woody bi		titution of the r	non-renewable	
	Data Unit	kg				
	Description	Monitoring should confirm the displa- substitution of the non-renewable woody each location. The survey confirms displa- substitution of the non-renewable woody each location. There has been no switch other renewable biomass. This is also con- site visit findings, hence accepted.				
	Source of data to be used	Survey /1	12/			
	Value of monitored parameter		I			
	for the monitoring period	Size	Before installation of Biogas plants (Dy)	After installation of Biogas plants(P _y) per month	Amount of firewood displaced (B _y)	
		2	230	23	207	
		3	334	36	298	
		4	434	43	391	
		6	650	43.5	606.5	
		any user the monit	who reported	g off-site intervie firewood consu kcept few reporte for non-cook	mption during d minimal use	

	CDM-VCR-FORM
	Therefore, conservatively the use of firewood has been considered to calculate net fuel save.
Monitoring equipment	Not applicable as it is based on survey method.
Accuracy of the monitoring equipment	Not applicable
Measuring/Reading/Recording frequency	Annual
Calculation method (if applicable)	Not applicable
Data/Parameter	Checking of sampled biogas plants
Data Unit	%
Description	Monitoring consist of checking of representative sample, to ensure that biodigesters operating or are replaced by an equivalent in service appliance. The survey confirms functionality of biogas plants.
Source of data to be used	Survey /12/
Value of monitored parameter for the monitoring period	100%. Verification team interviewed 15 samples (more than the required sample as per sampling standard) and confirm that all 15 biogas plants were 100% functional. Therefore, the results of survey to confirm 100% plants are functional is correct as per sampling rule. Hence, results are accepted.
Monitoring equipment	Not applicable as it is based on survey method.
Accuracy of the monitoring equipment	Not applicable
Measuring/Reading/Recording frequency	Annual
Calcualtion method (if applicable)	Not applicable
Data/Parameter	Amount of firewood saved under the project activity that is used by non-project households/users
Data Unit	Tonne/year
Description	In order to assess the leakages specified under paragraph 10 of AMS IE, version 05, monitoring shall include data on the amount of woody biomass saved under the project activity that is used by non-project households/users (who previously used renewable energy sources.
Source of data to be used	Survey. However, since PP adopted as default approach, survey did not capture this parameter.
Value of monitored parameter for the monitoring period	During this monitoring period leakage is accounted considering default factor as per applied methodology. Hence, survey did not capture the parameter. This parameter is applicable for accounting leakage emissions which is accounted applying default leakage factor (0.95) during this monitoring parameter.
Monitoring equipment	Not applicable
Accuracy of the monitoring equipment	Not applicable

	Measuring/Reading/Recording Annual frequency		
	Calcualtion method (if Not applicable applicable)		
Findings	CL 1 was raised to provided third party survey report and sample maintenance records along with employment records applicable for the monitoring period which PP has provided and found to be consistent with the MR. CAR 1 was raised to correct table 1 of the MR and section F of the MR which PP has updated correctly and hence CAR is closed.		
Conclusion	Carbon Check is able to confirm that the monitoring has been implemented in full compliance with the registered monitoring plan and all the parameters listed in the registered monitoring plan have been completely monitored.		

E.6.3. Implementation of sampling plan

Means of verification					lated guidelines /10/
			mined at the time	e of project regi	stration and applied
	during the i - Sa	•	Simple random sa	ampling method	is adopted as the
	tar	get population are	of homogeneous	. The sample si	ize is determined by
					hodology for annual
					eline "Sampling and the of activities" for
	cal	culation of sample	size.		
		ta to be collected: ar y.	Number of proje	ct devices of typ	be i and operating in
		plementation plan:	Annual.		
	During the	actual monitoring	period the samplir	ng plan has beer	n implemented for:
					ouseholds and was system in the project.
					he sampling frame is
	hoi	mogenous within it	tself, with respect	to service level,	established ex-ante
		mber of 67 biogas			nined target sample
		Ū			
					2 of appendix 1, EB Project activites and
					neter values (mean,
			ortion) have been	taken as per pa	ra 12 of appendix 1,
	EB 86 Ann	ex 4 /10/.			
	$n \ge$	$\frac{1.645^2 N \times p(n+1) \times 0.1^2 \times p^2 + 1}{10 \times 0.1^2 \times p^2 + 1}$	(1-p)		
	(N-	$1) \times 0.1^2 \times p^2 + 1$	$.645^2 p(1-p)$		
	Total Popu	lation (N) is 12,39	0, expected propo	ortion is taken 8	0% and accordingly,
	sample size	e (n) come out to			biogas systems are
	considered	for survey.			
	The 77 san	nple are divided as	s per below structu	ure:	
	0:	No. of Biogas	Due a catile a	No. of	Actual Sample
	Sizes 2 m3	plants 5198	Proportion 42%	samples 28	number 30
	3 m3	7026	57%	38	40
	4 m3	143	1%	1	5
	6 m3	23	0.19%	0.12	2
	The list of p	oroject biogas plar	nts are segregated	respective to it	s size and a random
	number is assigned for each biogas plant. Then random sample number generator				

	(https://stattrek.com/statistics/random-number-generator.aspx) is used to get the required samples for each of the biogas size as per above table. The selection of samples are random and representative of the entire population. It is also noted the survey result shows 100% operational status of biogas plants and hence desired precision has been achieved.
Findings	CAR 2 was raised and closed as discussed in Appendix 4 of this report.
Conclusion	Carbon Check confirms that the sampling size and the method of off-site assessment was in line with the requirements of the sampling standard.

E.7. Compliance with the calibration frequency requirements for measuring instruments

Means of verification	There is no monitoring equipment involved in monitoring of the required
	parameters. Hence, no calibration requirement applicable for the project activity.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	N/A

E.8. Assessment of data and calculation of emission reductions or net removals

E.8.1. Calculation of baseline GHG emissions or baseline net GHG removals by sinks

Means of verification	As per the registered PDD /02/ and the Methodology applied /04/ emission reductions are calculated as per equation 1 of the methodology as below:		
	ERy = By * fNRB, y * NCVbiomass * EFprojected_fossilfuel		
	Where,		
	By = is the quantity of woody biomass that is substituted or displaced in tonnes		
	$f_{NRB, y}$ = is the fraction of woody biomass used in the absence of the project activity in year y that can be established as non-renewable biomass using survey methods or government data or approved default country specific fraction of non-renewable woody biomass (fNRB) values available on the CDM website. In this case $f_{NRB, y}$ is fixed ex-ante to be 93% as verified from registered PDD and validation report /02/,/07/.		
	NCV _{biomass} = is the Net calorific value of the non-renewable woody biomass that is substituted (IPCC default for wood fuel, 0.015 TJ/tonne)		
	EF _{projected_fossilfuel} = is the emission factor for the substitution of non-renewable woody biomass by similar consumers. Use a value of 81.6 tCO ₂ /TJ.		
	'B _y ' is calculated by multiplying the number of appliances with the estimated average annual consumption of woody biomass per appliance (tonnes/year). The average annual consumption of woody biomass is estimated by survey methods as explained in section E.6.2 above. This is found to be in-line with the applied methodology /04/ and registered PDD /02/.		
	Accordingly, the baseline emissions for project activity for the monitoring period from $09/05/2020$ to $08/05/2021$ is calculated to be $44,025$ tCO _{2e} .		
Findings	N/A		
Conclusion	CCIPL confirms that baseline emissions have been appropriately calculated and are consistent with site visit observations, the applied methodology, registered PDD and the previous verification reports /01 /, /02 /, /04 /, /07 /.		

E.8.2. Calculation of project GHG emissions or actual net anthropogenic GHG removals by sinks

Means of verification	Project emissions are already discussed in above section E.8.1.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	CCIPL confirms that project emissions have been appropriately calculated and are consistent with off-site assessment, the applied methodology and registered PDD /02/, /03/, /04/.

E.8.3. Calculation of leakage GHG emissions

Means of verification	As per the methodology Leakage related to the non-renewable woody biomass saved by the project activity shall be assessed based on ex post surveys of users and the areas from which this woody biomass is sourced (using 90/30 precision for a selection of samples). The following potential source of leakage shall be considered:
	'The use/diversion of non-renewable woody biomass saved under the project activity by non-project households/users that previously used renewable energy sources. If this leakage assessment quantifies an increase in the use of non-renewable woody biomass used by the non-project households/users, that is attributable to the project activity, then By is adjusted to account for the quantified leakage. Alternatively, By is multiplied by a net to gross adjustment factor of 0.95 to account for leakages, in which case surveys are not required.
	Accordingly, PP has multiplied By with 0.95 to account leakage which results leakage to be 2,202 tCO ₂ e.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	CCIPL confirms that leakage emissions are accounted corrected in the estimation of emission reduction as per the applied methodology.

E.8.4. Summary calculation of GHG emission reductions or net anthropogenic GHG removals by sinks

Means of verification	Emission Reductions:
	The emission reductions in this monitoring period are:
	ERy = BEy - PEy - Ly
	Where,
	ER_{y} is the total emission reductions of the project activity during the year y in tCO_{2e};
	BE _y is the baseline emissions for the project activity during the year y in tCO _{2e} ;
	PE_y is the emissions for the project activity during the year y in tCO _{2e} ; LE_y is the leakage emissions for the project activity during the year y in tCO _{2e} .
	As explained in section E.8.1 above, the resulted Baseline emissions (BEy) for the monitoring period is 44,025 tCO ₂ . Similarly as explained in section E.8.2 and section E.8.3 project emission is zero for the monitoring period and leakage emisisons are accounted to be 2,202 tCO ₂ for the monitoring period. Hence, resulted emission reduction for the monitoring period is 41,823 tCO ₂ (roundown value).
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	The data presented in the monitoring report /01/ and emission reduction worksheet /03/ were assessed by reviewing in detail project documentation, collection of monitored data, observation of established monitoring and reporting practices and assessment of the reliability of monitoring equipment. Sufficient evidences were presented and verified by CCIPL for the reported emission reductions as listed above.

E.8.5. Comparison of actual GHG emission reductions or net anthropogenic GHG removals by sinks with estimates in registered PDD

Means of verification	The emission reductions from the project for the monitoring period as reported in the monitoring report revision 2.2 of $14/09/2021 /01$ / is equivalent to $41,823 \text{ tCO}_{2e}$. The reported emission reductions are 14% lower than the estimated emission reduction of $48,551 \text{ tCO}_{2e}$ for the period as per the registered PDD /03/.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	The emission reduction calculations provided in the spreadsheet /03/ have been verified to be correct and in line with the registered PDD /02/.

E.8.6. Remarks on difference from estimated value in registered PDD

Means of verification Cross checking calculation and monitored results and comparing the achieved

	emissions with estimated ex-ante.
Findings	N/A
Conclusion	Since, there are still some firewood consumption by project bio-digester users, the
	same is accounted as leakage emissions as per the applied methodology. Hence,
	achieved emission reduction is 14% less

E.8.7. Actual GHG emission reductions or net anthropogenic GHG removals by sinks during the first commitment period and the period from 1 January 2013 onwards

Means of verification	GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks reported up to 31 December 2012	GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks reported from 1 January 2013 onwards		
	NA	41,823 tCO ₂ e		
	Year-wise break-up of emission reductions:			
	Year Emission Reductions (tCO _{2e})			
	09/05/2020 to 31/12/2020	27,156 tCO ₂ e		
	01/01/2021 to 08/05/2021	14,667 tCO ₂ e		
Findings	N/A			
Conclusion	The emission reduction calculations provided in the spreadsheet /03/ have been verified to be correct and in line with the registered PDD /02/, also the values are consistently reported in the MR for this monitoring period.			

E.9. Assessment of reported sustainable development co-benefits

Means of verification	Data variable	Source of Data	Reported value for the project period
	Air Quality	Results of ambient air quality measurements as detailed in the third party survey report /12/	100% positively responded for improved air quality. 95% positively responded for improved health from diseases related to smoke.
	Assessment		
	whether biogas pl confirm the air q confirmed 100% s period. Further, 10 improvement and related to smoke. functional which i	y was conducted by Gramodyog S ants were working and proper functi- uality is improved compared to ba sampled bidigesters were functionin 00% end users confirmed positively b 95% positively responded for improv In addition, VVB's sample record als mplies that all plants are functional s confirmed that air quality is improve	ioning of biodigester will seline situation. Survey g during the monitoring benefited from air quality red health from diseases so showed all plants are al during the monitoring
	Data variable	Source of Data	Reported value for the project period
	Livelihood of the poor	Third party survey report /12/	Effective utilization of cow dung by all 12,390 users of bio- digesteres. 100% users positively responded for improved livelihood.
	Assessment		
	cattle dung. Confir	marily fed in biodigestors, hence red med from third party survey report and ddition 100% end users positively co	d consistent with site visit

	livelihood due to implementation of the project activity.				
	Data variable	Source of Data	Reported value for the project period		
	Access to clean and affordable energy	Third party survey report /12/	All 12,390 biogas plants are working		
	Assessment				
	Biogas plant owners are not utilizing firewood to suffice their entire thermal needs. The minimum firewood as used has been accounted as leakage in emission reduction calculation. The third party survey confirms functioning of all surveyed biogas plants and also all sample plants considered during off-site interview were found functioning. Hence the project activity is contributing to overall positive impact to the access of clean and affordable energy.				
	Data variable	Source of Data	Reported value for the project period		
	employment	Salary vouchers /16/ issued to the project employees and AKKPS employee database /17/	20 persons have been employed and retained in different category (skilled/unskilled/tempor ary) by AKKPS for the project activity.		
	Assessment				
	Salary vouchers issued to the project employees /16/ and AKKPS employee list /17/ confirms employment generation by the project activity. Also, AKKPS has engaged site supervisors which is shown in the plant database list. Site supervisors along with supporting technicians are engaged for any operation and maintenance of bio-digesters under their jurisdiction. The records of employment by AKKPS, site supervisors, technicians and survey work order etc. reveals quantitative employment and income generation from the project activity. It is also noted that on an average employees are paid INR 11,000/- per month which is above the minimum wages determined for the state.				
	Continuous grievance/input mechanism:				
	details of responsi to record any inpu- and they found a records and found from users whic	bus grievance/input mechanism it is no ble person to contact at each site (site t. The same is confirmed during off-site aware of the mechanism. The verific that only minor issues related to biog ch were resolved proactively. The echanism found to be effective.	e supervisors) and register e interview with end users cation team checked the gas performance recorded		
Findings	N/A				
Conclusion	CCIPL confirms t parameters during GS4GG transition	hat monitoring of all the sustainable g this monitoring period is in line v annex and are consistent with off- on report / 01/, /07/, /14/ .	vith registered PDD and		

E.10. Global stakeholder consultation

Means of verification	Not Applicable
Findings	Not Applicable.
Conclusion	Not Applicable.

SECTION F. Internal quality control

>> The final verification report passed a technical review before being submitted to the client for forward submission to GS. A technical reviewer qualified in accordance with CCIPL's qualification scheme for CDM validation and verification performed the technical review.

SECTION G. Verification opinion

>> Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd. (CCIPL) has performed the 8th verification of the GS Project Activity "Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra" in India having GS reference number GS 2519.

The verification team assigned by the VVB concludes that the project activity as described in the registered PDD (version 03; dated 19/05/2014) /02/ and the monitoring report (version 2.2 dated 14/09/2021) /01/, meets all relevant GS4GG requirements for project activity and UNFCCC requirements. The verification has been conducted in-line with the GS4GG requirements and requirements of VVS for CDM project activities (version 02.0) /09/.

Verification methodology and process:

The verification team confirms the contractual relationship signed on 14/05/2021 between the VVB, Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd. and Project Participants (Value Network Venture Advisory Services Pte. Ltd.). The team assigned to the verification meets the CCIPL's internal procedures including the UNFCCC requirements for the team composition and competence. The verification team has conducted thorough review as per GS4GG, UNFCCC and CCIPL's procedures and requirements.

The verification has been performed as per the requirements described in the GS4GG requirements /05/ and constitutes the review and completion of the following steps:

- Reviewing the registered PDD (version 03; dated 19/05/2014) /02/;
- Receipt of the MR (version 1.0 dated 20/05/2021 and later versions) /01/;
- Desk review of the MR /01/ and other relevant documents;
- Review of the applied monitoring methodology (AMS-I.E, version 04) /04/;
- Review of any CMP and EB decisions, clarifications and guidance;
- Off-site assessment (18/06/2021 to 19/06/2021);
- Resolution of CARs and CLs raised during verification;
- Issuance of Verification Report

The project activity was correctly implemented according to the selected monitoring methodology and registered PDD /02/. Through document review and off-site visit assessment, the verification team confirms that the project activity has resulted in 41,823 tCO₂e emission reductions during this eight monitoring period.

The break-up of emission reduction up to 09/05/2020 and 08/05/2021 onwards as verified during the course of verification are as below:

Vintage	Emission reductions (tCO ₂ e)
09/05/2020 to 31/12/2020	27,156
01/01/2021 to 08/05/2021	14,667

CCIPL therefore pleased to issue a positive verification opinion expressed in the attached Certification statement.

SECTION H. Certification statement

>> It is CCIPL's opinion that the GHG emission reductions stated in the monitoring report, version 2.2 dated 14/09/2021 for project activity, "Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra" for period 09/05/2020 to 08/05/2021 (Inclusive of both the dates) are fairly stated. The GHG emission reductions were calculated correctly based on the approved monitoring methodology, AMS-I.E, version 05. Hence, CCIPL able to certify that the emission reductions from the project during the monitoring period 09/05/2020 to 08/05/2021 (Inclusive of both the dates) amount to 41,823 tCO₂e.

Appendix 1. Abbreviations

Abbreviations	Full texts
AKKPS	Aadivasi Khadi Avom Krishi Parishchan Sansthan
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CEE	Central Environmental Authority
CAR	Corrective Action Request
CCIPL	Carbon Check (India) Private Ltd.
CL	Clarification Request
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
CO ₂ e	Carbon Dioxide Equivalent
DR	Document review
VVB	Designated Operational Entities
DVR	Draft Validation Report
EB	CDM Executive Board
EF	Emission Factor
El	External individual
ER	Emission Reduction
FA	Final Approval
FAR	Forward Action Request
FVR	Final validation Report
FSR	Feasibility Study Report
GHG	Greenhouse gas(es)
GSF	Gold standard Foundation
GS4GG	Gold standard for Global Goals
I	Interview
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on ClimateChange
IR	Internal resource
MH	Maharashtra
MW	Mega Watt
MWh	Mega Watt hours
PDD	Project Design Document
PP	Project Participant
OSV	On Site Visit
QC/QA	Quality control /Quality assurance
SS	Sectoral Scope
TA	Technical Area
TR	Technical Review
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
VER	Verified Emission Reduction
VVB	Validation and Verification Body
VVS	Validation and Verification Standard

Appendix 2. Competence of team members and technical reviewers

	Carbon
Carbon Chec	k (India) Private Ltd.
An	nit Anand
has been qualified as per CCIPL's internal que of Accreditation Standard (version 07.0):	ualification procedures, in accordance with requirements
For f	following functions:
Validator 🛛 Team Lea Verifier 🖾 Technica	ader 🛛 Technical reviewer 🖾 I Expert 🖾 Local Assessor ¹ 🖾
In the fol	lowing Technical Areas:
TA 1.2 🖂 TA 4.1 🔲	TA 5.2 □ TA 9.2 □ TA 13.2 □ TA 8.1 ⊠ TA 10.1 □ TA 14.1 ⊠ TA 9.1 □ TA 13.1 ⊠
Mr. \	Vikash Kumar Singh
	mpliance Officer Valid Till
Date of Approval 24/12/2020	24/12/2021
Revision H	listory of the Document
26/12/2014 24/12/2015 20/01/2016 23/12/2017 24/12/2017 24/12/2018 24/12/2019 01/03/2020 01/09/2020 24/12/2020	Initial Adoption Annual Revision Interim Revision for office address change Annual Revision Annual Revision Annual Revision Interim Revision for office address change Interim Revision for CCIPL logo change Annual Revision
CIN: U Regd. Off: 2071/38, 2 nd Flo Corporate off: Unit No. 1701, Logix City Centr	ECK (INDIA) PRIVATE LIMITED 74930DL2012PTC232495 oor, Naiwala, Karol Bagh, New Delhi - 110005 e Office Tower, Plot No. BW-58, Sector-32 Noida, Uttar Pradesh carboncheck.co.in e-mail: info@carboncheck.co.in

	Carbon
Carbon Chec	k (India) Private Ltd.
Sanja	ay Agarwalla
has been qualified as per CCIPL's internal q of Accreditation Standard (version 07.0):	ualification procedures, in accordance with requirements
For	following functions:
Validator 🛛 Team Le Verifier 🖾 Technica	ader 🛛 Technical reviewer 🖾 Il Expert 🖾 Local Assessor ¹ 🖾
In the fo	llowing Technical Areas:
TA 1.2 🛛 TA 4.1 🖂	TA 5.2 🛛 TA 9.2 🖾 TA 13.2 🗌 TA 8.1 🔲 TA 10.1 🗍 TA 14.1 🗍 TA 9.1 🖄 TA 13.1 🖂
Junion D. S.S.	Amilyo
Mr. Vikash Kumar Singh Compliance Officer	Mr. Amit Anand CEO
Date of Approval 24/12/2020	Valid Till 24/12/2021
Revision H	listory of the Document
26/12/2014 24/12/2015	Initial Adoption Annual Revision
20/01/2016	Interim Revision for office address change
23/12/2017 24/12/2017	Annual Revision
24/12/2017	Annual Revision Annual Revision
24/12/2019	Annual Revision
01/03/2020 01/09/2020	Interim Revision for office address change Interim Revision for CCIPL logo change
24/12/2020	Annual Revision
¹ India	
CIN: U	ECK (INDIA) PRIVATE LIMITED 74930DL2012PTC232495
Regd. Off: 2071/38, 2 nd Flo	or, Naiwala, Karol Bagh, New Delhi - 110005 e Office Tower, Plot No. BW-58, Sector-32 Noida, Uttar Pradesh
	carboncheck.co.in e-mail: info@carboncheck.co.in

Appendix 3. Documents reviewed or referenced

No.	Author	Title	References to the document	Provider
1	VNV Advisory Services	Monitoring report for the project activity 'Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra' covering period 09/05/2020 to 08/05/2021	Version 01 of 20/05/2021, version 2.0 of 01/06/2021, version 2.1 of 26/08/2021, version 2.214/09/2021	PP
2	VNV Advisory Services	 a) Registered PDD for the project activity 'Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra' b) Transition review feedback 	Version 03 of 19/05/2014 Feedback dated 01/08/2018	PP
3	VNV Advisory Services	Emission reduction worksheet 'GS VER_2519_v1_MP8'	Version 01 of 20/05/2021, version 2.0 of 01/06/2021	PP
4	UNFCCC	Small-scale Methodology AMS-I.E 'Switch from non-renewable biomass for thermal applications by the user'	Version 05	Publicly available
5	Gold Standard	Gold Standard for the Global Goals Principles & Requirements	Version 1.2 of 23/10/2019	Publicly available
6	Gold Standard	Gold Standard for the Global Goals CS Activity Requirements	Version 1.1 of March 2018	Publicly available
7	DNV	Validation report "Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra" in India	Revision 02 of 22/05/2014	PP
8	GS	Performance review covering monitoring period 09/05/2019 to 08/05/2020 for the project GS 2519		PP
9	UNFCCC	CDM validation and verification standard	Version 02	Publicly available
10	UNFCCC	Guidelines for Sampling and Surveys for CDM Project activities and Programme of Activities	Ver. 4.0 (EB86, Annex 4)	Publicly available
11	UNFCCC	Standard for Sampling and surveys for CDM project activities and programmes of activities	Version 09	Publicly available
12	Gramodyog Sansthan	Biogas Usage Survey Report in selected districts of Maharashtra	March 2021	PP
13	UNFCCC	Guideline: Application of materiality in verifications	Version 2 of 20/02/2015	Publicly available
14	Carbon Check	Verification report for the project 'Household Biogas plants installed in rural areas of Maharashtra' covering monitoring period from 09/05/2019 to 08/05/2020	Version 2.1 of 19/10/2020	PP
15	Gold Standard	COVID-19: Interim Measures	Dated 18/12/2020 valid until 30/06/2021	Publicly available
16	AKKPS	Salary vouchers issued to the project employees during the period May 2020 to April 2021	Salary receipts	PP
17	AKKPS	Employee list for the year 2020-2021	Employee list	PP

Appendix 4. Clarification requests, corrective action requests and forward action requests

Table 1.	Remaining FAR fr	om validation a	and/or previous verifications	i
FAR ID	01	Section no.		Date: 27/05/2021
Description	of FAR			
			random sample generator or e	excel function to ensure the
objective rar	ndomness of samples s	elected for mon	itoring surveys.	
Project par	ticipant response			Date: 01/06/2021
The same h	as been taken into acco	ount while selec	ting random samples. As expla	ained in section D.4 of the
MR, househ	olds are selected rando	omly using rando	om sample number generator	
(https://statt	(https://stattrek.com/statistics/random-number-generator.aspx).			
Documentation provided by project participant				
Updated MF	Updated MR			
VVB assessment Date: 22/06/2021				
VVB confirms that PD has used a random sample generator and accordingly required samples are selected.				
The details are provided in the MR and survey report which are found consistent. Hence, the FAR has been				
appropriately taken into consideration.				

Table 2.CL from this verification

Table 2. CE from this vernication				
CL ID	01	Section no.	E.5	Date: 27/05/2021
Description of CL				
1.	Kindly clarify with evidence if there is any VER delivery commitment linked to the verification activity?			
2.	Kindly provide third party survey report and its supporting documents.			
3.	Kindly provide sample maintenance records applicable for the monitoring period and grievance			
	register copy.			
4.	4. Kindly provide employment records applicable for the monitoring period.			
Projec	Project participant response Date: 01/06/2021			
1.	Yes, PP has ERPA to deliver VER from the project by October 2021.			
2.	Third party survey report is now submitted.			
З.	Maintenance records and grievance register copy is submitted in sample basis			
4.	Employees as per previous year are retained during this MP as well. Records for the same is			
submitted now.				
Documentation provided by project participant				
Records as per above comment				
VVB a	VVB assessment Date: 22/06/2021			
VVB notes PP's delivery commitment from the ERPA executed and hence did not postpone the site visit. The				
	survey report, periodic maintenance records and employment records confirm PP's claim for the monitoring			
period	period to be correct. Hence, CL is closed.			

Table 3.CAR from this verification

CAR I	D 01		Section no.	E.3	Date: 27/05/2021
Descr	Description of CAR				
1.	Under table 1 of the MR, under SDG 3 achieved value is reported as '100% responded positively'.				
	PP is requested to clarify whether the result is for all three parameters of the SDG?				
2.	Section F of the MR needs explanation on safeguarding reporting during the monitoring period in				
	consistent with the registered GS passport/transition annex.				
Projec	Project participant response Date: 01/06/2021				
1.	Table 1 of the	MR is update	d with more cla	rity on monitoring SDGs	
2.	Section F of the MR is further elaborated.				
Documentation provided by project participant					
Updat	Updated MR				

Date: 22/06/2021

VVB assessment

PP has done necessary corrections in the updated MR and hence CAR is closed.

CAR I	CAR ID 02		Section no.	E.6.2	Date: 27/05/2021
Descr	Description of CAR				
1.	The random sample identification details are not provided in the MR. Sample list and results are not				
	provided in the ER sheet.				
2.	The monitoring report does not specify whether desired confidence/precision has been achieved			ecision has been achieved	
	from the sampling considered by PP in survey				
3.	Vinta	ge wise emission red	uctions achieve	d during the monitoring perio	d is not provided in the ER
	sheet				
Proje	Project participant response Date: 01/06/2021				Date: 01/06/2021
1.	The random sample identification details are provided in the Survey report which has been				
submitted. MR is also elaborated in brief.					
2.	The updated monitoring report states the achieved precision from sample results which is within				
10%.					
3.	Vinta	ge wise emission redu	ictions are now p	provided.	
Documentation provided by project participant					
Updated MR and ER sheet.					
VVB a	VVB assessment Date: 22/06/2021				Date: 22/06/2021
The samples are selected randomly using statistical online software and accordingly the samples are					
selected. Details are cross checked and found to be correct. The achieved precision found to be within 10%					
and hence sampling meets the 90/10 confidence precision. Vintage wise emission reductions are provided					
correctly in MR and ER sheet. Hence, CAR is closed.					

Table 4.FAR from this verification

FAR ID	Section No.	Date: DD/MM/YYYY		
Description of FAR				
No FAR raised				
Project parti	Project participant response Date: DD/MM/YYYY			
Documentation provided by project participant				
VVB assessment Date: DD/MM/YYYY				

- - - - -

Document information

Version	Date	Description	
03.0	31 May 2019	Revision to:	
		 Ensure consistency with version 02.0 of the "CDM validation and verification standard for project activities" (CDM-EB93- A05-STAN); 	
		Make structural and editorial improvements.	
02.1	11 January 2018	Editorial revision to correct the numbering of appendices in the instructions.	
02.0	31 October 2017	Revision to align with the requirements of the "CDM validation and verification standard for project activities" (version 01.0).	
01.0	23 March 2015	Initial publication.	
Documer Business	Class: Regulatory It Type: Form Function: Issuance s: project activities, verifyi	ng and certifying	